# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
(X) QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 1996, or
( ) TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to

Commission file number 0-17272

## TECHNE CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## MINNESOTA

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

41-1427402
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

614 MCKINLEY PLACE N.E.
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55413
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
(612) 379-8854
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes (X) No ( )

At May 1, 1996, 9,477,001 shares of the Company's Common Stock (par value $\$ .01$ ) were outstanding.

## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1 - FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TECHNE CORPORATION \& SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)
$<$ TABLE $>$ <CAPTION $>$

| ASSETS | 3/31/96 6/30/95 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| <S> | $<\mathrm{C}>\quad<\mathrm{C}>$ |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 5,732,203 | 3 \$ 5,317,493 |
| Short-term investments | 10,846,290 | 10,627,730 |
| Accounts receivable (net) | 8,488,399 | 7,385,783 |
| Inventories | 3,329,907 3, | 3,265,840 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,144,000 | 813,000 |
| Other current assets | 464,018 | 396,073 |
| Total current assets | 30,004,817 | 27,805,919 |
| Deferred income taxes | 544,000 | 524,000 |
| Prepaid license fee | 448,800 | 567,600 |
| Fixed assets (net) | 8,678,692 | 4,328,429 |


| Intangible assets (net) | 659,696 | $\begin{aligned} & 836,327 \\ & \$ 34,062,275 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$40,336,005 |  |  |
| LIABILITIES \& EQUITY |  |  |  |
| Trade accounts payable | \$ 1,594,540 | \$ 1,54 | ,530 |
| Salary and related accruals | 1,356,710 | 1,350 | ,650 |
| Other payables | 927,333 | 662,353 |  |
| Income taxes payable | 542,258 | 557,4 |  |
| Total current liabilities | 4,420,841 | 4,118,9 |  |
| Deferred rent | 483,150 | 423,200 |  |
| Common stock, par value $\$ .01$ per share; authorized $50,000,000$; issued and outstanding 9,452,001 |  |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital | 9,881,904 | 8,546 |  |
| Accumulated foreign currency translation adjustments | 25,441,706 | 20,734, |  |
|  | 13,884 | 144,7 |  |
| Total stockholders' equity | 35,432,014 | 29,52 | ,095 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND |  |  |  |
| STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | $Y$ Y 40,3 | 336,005 | \$34, |

See notes to unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements.

TECHNE CORPORATION \& SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS
(Unaudited)

```
<TABLE>
<CAPTION}
QUARTER ENDED NINE MONTHS ENDED
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3/31/96 & 3/31/95 & 3/31/96 & 3/31/95 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



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Operating expenses:
Selling, general and
administrative \(\quad 3,521,315 \quad 2,888,020 \quad 9,785,432 \quad 8,233,788\)
Research and development \(2,562,017 \quad 2,130,800 \quad 7,516,197 \quad 6,199,942\)
Amortization expense \(\quad 58,876 \quad 58,877 \quad 176,631 \quad 232,741\)
Interest expense \(402 \quad 1,543 \quad 717 \quad 7,521\)
Interest income \((146,355)(145,974)(449,839)(320,981)\)
\(5,996,255 \quad 4,933,266 \quad 17,029,138 \quad 14,353,011\)
Earnings before income
taxes \(\quad 3,698,796 \quad 2,638,804 \quad 8,677,831 \quad 6,639,113\)
Income taxes \(\quad 1,188,000 \quad 855,000 \quad 2,694,000 \quad 2,041,000\)
NET EARNINGS \(\$ 2,510,796\) \$ 1,783,804 \$ 5,983,831 \$ 4,598, 113
```

</TABLE>
See notes to unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements.

## TECHNE CORPORATION \& SUBSIDIARIES

 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)```
<TABLE>
<CAPTION>
```

NINE MONTHS ENDED
----------------------------------------------
<S>
$<\mathrm{C}>\quad<\mathrm{C}>$

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Net earnings

$$
\$ 5,983,831 \quad \$ 4,598,113
$$

Adjustments to reconcile net earnings
to net cash provided by operating activities:

| Depreciation and amortization | $1,302,753$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Deferred income taxes | $(351,213,000)$ | $(66,000)$ |
| Prepaid license fee | 118,800 | - |
| Deferred rent | 59,950 | 98,100 |
| Other | 419,354 | $(24,546)$ |

Change in current assets and current liabilities:
Increase in:

| Accounts receivable | $(1,252,323)$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(495,120)$ |  |  |  |
| Inventories | $(95,537)$ | $(357,294)$ |  |
| Other current assets | $(72,191)$ | $(163,397)$ |  |
| Increase (decrease) in: | 336 |  |  |
| Trade account/other payables | 336,125 |  |  |
| Salary and related accruals | 8,530 | 161,994 |  |
| Income taxes payable | $(1,900)$ | $(225,256$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES $6,456,392 \quad 4,773,868$

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:

Purchase of short-term investments $\quad(9,472,347)(8,625,970)$
Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 9,253,787 4,399,303
Additions to fixed assets $\quad(5,511,836) \quad(723,841)$
Increase in long-term prepaid license fee $\qquad$ - $\quad(607,200)$

NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES $(5,730,396)(5,557,708)$

## CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

| Payments on long term debt | - | $(29,875)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Issuance of common stock | 364,125 | 179,151 |
| Repurchase of common stock | $(676,206)$ | - |


| NET CASH (USED) PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES | $(312,081)$ | 149,276 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH | 795 | $(16,771)$ |

</TABLE>
See notes to unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements.

## TECHNE CORPORATION \& SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

## A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:

The unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and with instructions to Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. The accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements reflect all adjustments which are, in the opinion of management, necessary to a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature.

A summary of significant accounting policies followed by the Company is detailed in the Annual Report to Shareholders for Fiscal 1995. The Company follows these policies in preparation of the interim Financial Statements. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted. It is suggested that the Consolidated Financial Statements be read in conjunction with the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes thereto for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1995 included in the Company's Annual Report to Shareholders for Fiscal 1995.

Certain Consolidated Balance Sheet captions appearing in this interim report are as follows:
$<$ TABLE $>$
<CAPTION $>$


INVENTORIES

| Raw materials | $\$ 1,817,997$ | $\$ 1,743,533$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Work in process | 44,557 | 11,964 |
| Supplies | 83,890 | 112,551 |
| Finished goods | $1,383,463$ | $1,397,792$ |

TOTAL INVENTORIES \$ 3,329,907 \$ 3,265,840

FIXED ASSETS


## INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Customer list
Technology licensing agreements
Goodwill
\$ 1,010,000 \$ 1,010,000 500,000 500,000
1,225,547 1,225,547


## B. EARNINGS PER SHARE:

Shares used in the earnings per share computations are as follows:
$<$ TABLE $>$
<CAPTION $>$


Average common and common equivalent shares outstanding

$$
9,685,396 \quad 9,504,720
$$

Fully diluted:
Weighted average number of common shares 9,415,540 9,357,473
Dilutive effect of stock options and warrants $299,878 \quad 160,863$

| Average common and common equivalent shares |
| :--- |
| outstanding |
| $9,715,418 \quad 9,518,336$ |

</TABLE>

Fully diluted earnings per share are not separately reported since the effect of dilution is less than three percent.

# ITEM 2 - MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

Results of Operations Quarter And Nine Months Ended March 31, 1996
vs. Quarter And Nine Months Ended March 31, 1995

Techne Corporation has two operating subsidiaries: Research and Diagnostic Systems, Inc. (R\&D Systems) located in Minneapolis, Minnesota and R\&D Systems Europe Ltd. (R\&D Europe) located in Abingdon, England. R\&D Systems has two divisions: Biotechnology and Hematology. The Biotechnology Division manufactures purified cytokines (proteins), antibodies and assay kits which are sold primarily to biomedical researchers and clinical research laboratories. The Hematology Division develops and manufactures whole blood hematology controls and calibrators which are sold to hospital and clinical laboratories to check the performance of their hematology instruments to assure the accuracy of hematology test results. R\&D Europe is the distributor for R\&D Systems' biotechnology products in Europe. R\&D Europe also develops and manufactures its own line of biotechnology products and distributes products for several other biotechnology companies. In fiscal 1996, R\&D Europe opened a sales subsidiary in Germany. The Company also has a foreign sales corporation, Techne Export Inc.

## Net Sales

Net sales for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 were $\$ 14,713,361$, an increase of $\$ 2,137,320(17 \%)$ from the quarter ended March 31, 1995. Sales for the nine months ended March 31, 1996 increased $\$ 5,124,670$ (15\%) from \$34,897,468 to $\$ 40,022,138$. R\&D Systems sales increased \$1,497,338 (17\%) and \$3,096,399 (13\%) for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996, respectively. R\&D Europe sales increased $\$ 639,982(16 \%)$ and $\$ 2,028,271(20 \%)$ for the same periods. Approximately $67 \%$ of R\&D Europe sales for the nine months ended March 31, 1996 were from the distribution of R\&D Systems' products.

Approximately $48 \%$ and $44 \%$ of the increase in consolidated sales for the quarter and nine months, respectively, was due to the increase in sales of R\&D Systems' immunoassay (Quantikine) kits. Currently there are 64 kits on the market, including a new line of murine assay kits added in the first nine months of fiscal 1996. Sales of Quantikine kits by R\&D Systems and R\&D Europe for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996 were $\$ 5,931,111$ and $\$ 15,940,850$ compared to $\$ 4,904,692$ and $\$ 13,667,265$ for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1995.

In addition, approximately $11 \%$ and $14 \%$ of the increase in consolidated sales for the quarter and nine months, respectively, was due to increased sales of other R\&D Systems' products by R\&D Europe. Another 9\% and 14\% of the increase in consolidated sales for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996 was from an increase in sales of R\&D Europe in-house developed products, including products developed under the Joint Biological Research Agreement with British Bio-technology plc. and a new molecular biology product line.

The reacquisition of proficiency survey business and increased OEM and retail sales by R\&D Systems' Hematology Division accounted for $13 \%$ of the increase in consolidated sales for the first nine months of fiscal 1996.

## Gross Margins

Gross margins, as a percentage of sales, increased from the prior year. Margins for the third quarter of fiscal 1996 were $65.9 \%$ compared to $60.2 \%$ for the same quarter in fiscal 1995. Margins for the nine months ended March 31, 1996 were $64.2 \%$ compared to $60.2 \%$ for the same period in fiscal 1995.

The increase for the quarter and nine months was due to an increase in R\&D Europe, Hematology Division and Biotechnology Division gross margins. R\&D Europe gross margins were $52.9 \%$ compared to $48.2 \%$ for the quarter ended March 31,1995 and $51.0 \%$ compared to $47.5 \%$ for the nine months ended March 31, 1995. This increase in R\&D Europe gross margins was due to a change in product mix, with increased sales of higher margin in-house developed products and increased margins on products sold through the new German subsidiary. Hematology Division gross margins also increased from $37.6 \%$ to $40.0 \%$ for the quarter ended March 31, 1996, and from $34.5 \%$ to $38.6 \%$ for the nine months ended March 31, 1996 as a result of changes in the product mix. R\&D Systems' Biotechnology Division gross margins increased from $64.9 \%$ to $69.5 \%$ for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 and from $66.3 \%$ to $68.8 \%$ for the nine months ended March 31, 1996 as a result of lower packaging costs and lower manufacturing costs due to increased production volumes.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses
Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$633,295 (22\%) from the third quarter of fiscal 1995 to the third quarter of fiscal 1996. These expenses also increased $\$ 1,551,644(19 \%)$ for the first nine months of fiscal 1996. The largest increase in selling, general and administrative expenses for the quarter and nine months is attributable to R\&D Europe operations. During the first quarter of fiscal 1996, R\&D Europe opened a sales subsidiary in Germany and costs associated with additional sales staff, travel and start-up costs were $\$ 189,000$ and $\$ 509,000$ for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996. In addition, $\$ 39,000$ and $\$ 153,000$ of the increase in selling, general and administrative expenses for the quarter and nine months was due to additional sales staff added by R\&D Europe since the prior year. R\&D Europe marketing expenses also increased $\$ 114,000$ and $\$ 184,000$ for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996, respectively, as a result of additional promotion and literature expenditures. R\&D Systems' selling, general and administrative expenses also increased $\$ 122,000$ and $\$ 310,000$ for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996, mainly due to additional bonus and profit sharing accruals.

## Research and Development Expenses

Research and development expenses increased $\$ 431,217$ (20\%) for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 and $\$ 1,316,255$ (21\%) for the nine months ended March 31, 1996. R\&D Europe and R\&D Systems' research and development expenses increased $\$ 82,756$ and $\$ 348,461$, respectively, for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 and
\$272,007 and \$1,044,248, respectively, for the nine months ended March 31, 1996. The increases related to products currently under development, several of which were released in the first nine months of fiscal 1996, including R\&D Europe's new line of molecular biology products and R\&D Systems' new line of murine immunoassay kits. Products currently under development include both biotechnology and hematology products. Also included in R\&D Systems' research and development expense for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996 is $\$ 100,000$ and $\$ 300,000$, respectively, for payments to Cistron Biotechnology, Inc. under a Research and Development Agreement signed in fiscal 1995.

## Net Earnings

Earnings before income taxes increased $\$ 1,059,992$ from $\$ 2,638,804$ in the third quarter of fiscal 1995 to $\$ 3,698,796$ in the third quarter of fiscal 1996. Earnings before income taxes for the nine months increased $\$ 2,038,718$ from $\$ 6,639,113$ to $\$ 8,677,831$. The increase in earnings before income taxes was mainly due to an increase in Hematology Division earnings of \$170,643 and $\$ 703,696$ for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996, and an increase in Biotechnology Division earnings of $\$ 959,370$ and $\$ 1,392,411$ for the quarter and nine months. The increase in Hematology earnings from the prior year was the result of an increase in sales and gross margins. The increase in Biotechnology Division results was due to increased sales and gross margins, partially offset by higher expenses. R\&D Europe earnings before income taxes were not materially different from the third quarter and first nine months of the prior year, with higher sales and gross margins offset by higher expenses.

Income taxes for the quarter and nine months ended March 31, 1996 were provided at a rate of approximately $32 \%$ and $31 \%$ of consolidated pretax earnings. U.S. federal taxes have been reduced as a result of the benefit of the foreign sales corporation. Foreign income taxes have been provided at a rate of $34 \%$, which approximates the tax rates in the United Kingdom and Germany.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

At March 31, 1996, cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments were $\$ 16,578,493$ compared to $\$ 15,945,223$ at June 30,1995 . The Company has been accumulating cash and short-term investments for future expansion purposes. The Company believes it can meet its future cash, working capital requirements and capital additions through currently available funds, cash generated from operations and maturities of short-term investments. The Company has an unsecured line of credit of $\$ 750,000$. The interest rate on the line of credit is at prime.

## Cash Flows From Operating Activities

The Company generated cash of $\$ 6,456,392$ from operating activities in the first nine months of fiscal 1996 compared to $\$ 4,773,868$ for the first nine months of fiscal 1995. The increase was mainly the result of increased net earnings adjusted for noncash expenses.

## Cash Flows From Investing Activities

During the nine months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995, the Company increased short-term investments $\$ 218,560$ and $\$ 4,226,667$, respectively. The Company's investment policy is to place excess cash in short-term certificates of deposit and low risk tax-exempt government bonds. The objective of this policy is to obtain the highest possible return with the lowest risk, while keeping the funds accessible.

Capital additions were $\$ 5,511,836$ for the first nine months of fiscal 1996, compared to $\$ 723,841$ for the first nine months of fiscal 1995. Included in the fiscal 1996 additions was $\$ 3,970,000$ for partial payment on leasehold improvements related to the previously announced expansion of facilties by R\&D Systems. The final payment on the leasehold improvements of $\$ 1,500,000$ will be made in early fiscal 1997. The new space will be occupied by R\&D Systems' Biotechnology Division in stages through early fiscal 1997. The remaining additions in fiscal 1996 and the major additions in fiscal 1995 were for laboratory and computer equipment. Total expenditures for capital additions planned for the remainder of fiscal 1996, which relate mainly to laboratory
equipment for the new space, are expected to cost approximately $\$ 1$ million and are expected to be financed through cash from operating activities.

## Cash Flows From Financing Activities

Cash of $\$ 364,125$ and $\$ 179,151$ was received during the nine months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively, for the exercise of options for 64,500 and 59,604 shares of common stock. During the first nine months of fiscal 1996 and 1995, options for 80,000 and 9,091 shares of common stock, respectively, were exercised in a noncash transaction by the surrender of 31,645 and 2,500 shares of the Company's common stock with market values of $\$ 601,250$ and $\$ 25,000$, respectively.

During the first nine months of fiscal 1996, the Company purchased and retired 36,200 shares of Company common stock at a market value of $\$ 676,206$. In May 1995, the Company announced a plan to purchase and retire up to $\$ 5,000,000$ of its common stock. Through May 1, 1996, 81,200 shares have been purchased at a market value of $\$ 1,306,959$. Subject to market conditions and share price, the Company plans to continue to purchase and retire Company common stock.

The Company has never paid dividends and has no plans to do so in fiscal 1996.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 1 - LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

None

ITEM 2 - CHANGES IN SECURITIES

None

ITEM 3 - DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES
None

## ITEM 4 - SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO VOTE OF SHAREHOLDERS

None

## ITEM 5 - OTHER INFORMATION

Safe Harbor Statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: Statements in this filing, and elsewhere, which look forward in time involve risks and uncertainties which may affect the actual results of operations. The following important factors, among others, have affected and, in the future, could affect the Company's actual results: the introduction and acceptance of new biotechnology and hematology products, the levels and particular directions of research into cytokines by the Company's customers, the impact of the growing number of producers of cytokine research products and related price competition, the retention of hematology OEM and proficiency survey business, and the Company's expansion of marketing efforts in Europe.

## ITEM 6 - EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

A. EXHIBITS

See exhibit index immediately following signature page.
B. REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

None

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

TECHNE CORPORATION (Company)

Thomas E. Oland
President, Chief Executive and
Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX <br> TO <br> FORM <br> 10-Q

## TECHNE CORPORATION

Exhibit
Number
Description
27
Financial Data Schedule
$<$ TABLE $><$ S $><$ C $>$
<ARTICLE> 5

</TABLE>

